

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.6897	-0.0026
NZD/AUD	0.9199	-0.0065
NZD/JPY	85.22	-0.95
NZD/EUR	0.6278	-0.0082
NZD/GBP	0.5267	-0.0022
NZD/CNH	4.4048	0.0204
AUD/USD	0.7497	0.0025
AUD/EUR	0.6824	-0.0041
EUR/USD	1.0986	0.0103
USD/CNH	6.3867	0.0538
GBP/USD	1.3094	0.0005
EUR/GBP	0.8390	0.0075
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	1.00%	0.10%
90 day bills	1.51%	0.21%
2 year swap	3.25%	2.18%
10 year Govt	3.33%	2.89%

## What is going on with these bond markets?

Bond yields were once again in the speculators 'cross-hairs' as the 10-year US yield reached a session high of 2.55% which saw the 5-year versus 30-year yield spread invert. An inversion of the yield curve seen as a classic recessionary signal, but which part of the yield curve that needs to invert is a hotly debated matter given the longer term recessionary implications.

While most commentators will agree, the Federal Reserve is 'behind the curve,' and the market is already pricing in a further 200bps of hikes by calendar year end, the

jury is still out on whether the Fed can engineer a soft landing. As an fyi, since the 10-year yield peaked, it has eased back to its current level of 2.46% while the German bund is steady at 0.58%.

With talk of inverted curves, the Federal Reserve has dusted off and updated a paper from 2018 arguing that an inversion doesn't necessarily signal anything, with the authors, stating "We have provided statistical evidence indicating that the perceived omniscience of the 2-10 spread that pervades market commentary is probably spurious. We argue there is no need to fear the 2-10 spread, or any other spread measure for that matter." While it is impressive that the authors have maintained a degree of consistency in their findings, it is worth remembering that in August 2019 the US 2x10-year spread inverted, and we all know what happened in 2020!

Speaking of bonds, the BoJ announced it would be offering to purchase an unlimited amount of Japanese Government Bonds (JGB's) at 0.25% as part of its yield curve control program and ongoing 'loose' monetary policy. As you may recall, the BoJ's target for the 10-year JGB is around the 0.00% level, so with longer term JGB yield's tracking higher, the BoJ are keen to bring the 10-year yield back into line ... the only issue was they couldn't find any offers! This triggered further selling of yen as the USD/JPY took out barrier options at 122.50 and traded to a high above 125.10, its highest since late 2015, before it eased

back to 123.70 The NZD also came under selling pressure against the USD and on the crosses, and while speculators tried to pressure the AUD lower, it is proving to be resilient.

Equity markets were broadly flat overnight although oil prices plunged -7.0% overnight amid fuel demand concerns in China after Shanghai suspended public transport and launched phased lockdowns to curb the surge of Omicron cases. Furthermore, it has emerged the EU Council summit last week failed to agree on additional sanctions against Russia, despite Biden's presence.

Amidst the Shanghai lockdowns, the authorities announced ports will remain open 24/7 while Chinese chipmaker, SMIC, announced operations will remain normal at its Shanghai plants.

## Chris Rock? The man can take a punch!

In terms of actual data, US wholesale inventories rose 2.1% on the month, with the January numbers also revised up 1.1%, while the US goods trade deficit narrowed to USD106.59 billion in February from January's revised all-time high of USD107.57 billion.

Finally, the Australian quarterly NAB business survey highlighted that Q1 2022 business confidence fell to 14 from 19.











ΓV	Spot	FECs (mid)				Spot Mid		
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	74.74					CAD	0.8641	0.9393
NZD/USD	0.6897	-0.0003	-0.0011	-0.0026	-0.0052	CHF	0.6450	0.7012
NZD/AUD	0.9199	-0.0007	-0.0029	-0.0065	-0.0119	CNY	4.3957	4.7786
NZD/JPY	85.22	-0.09	-0.37	-0.95	-2.45	DKK	4.6701	5.0768
NZD/EUR	0.6278	-0.0009	-0.0034	-0.0082	-0.0188	FJD	1.4426	1.5689
NZD/GBP	0.5267	-0.0002	-0.0008	-0.0022	-0.0057	HKD	5.3998	5.8700
						KRW	844.82	918.44
AUTWI	64.10					MYR	2.9105	3.1615
AUD/USD	0.7497	0.0003	0.0011	0.0025	0.0043	NOK	6.0117	6.5351
AUD/NZD	1.0871	0.0009	0.0034	0.0077	0.0142	SEK	6.5488	7.1191
AUD/JPY	92.65	-0.03	-0.11	-0.39	-1.49	SGD	0.9386	1.0204
AUD/EUR	0.6824	-0.0004	-0.0016	-0.0041	-0.0117	TWD	19.89	21.62
AUD/GBP	0.5726	0.0003	0.0010	0.0017	0.0013	ZAR	10.12	11.00
USD Index	99.08					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0986	0.0011	0.0042	0.0103	0.0255			Index
USD/JPY	123.57	-0.08	-0.33	-0.93	-2.67	NZX50		11,910
GBP/USD	1.3094	-0.0002	-0.0002	0.0005	0.0045	ASX200		7,412
EUR/GBP	0.8390	0.0009	0.0033	0.0075	0.0165	Dow Jones		34,861
						S&P 50	0	4,558
INTEREST	New Zealand		w Zealand		Australia	FTSE100		7,473
RATES	RATES		Mid	Mid		DAX 30		14,417
						Nikkei		27,944
30 day bank bills			1.20%		0.02%			
90 day bank bills		1.51%	.% 0.21%		COMMODITIES			
1 year swap			2.74%		1.23%			USD
2 year swap	yap 3.25%		3.25%		2.18%	Brent Crude		112.57
3 year swap	3.39%		3.39%		2.64% <b>Gold</b>			1,923.53
5 year swap	year swap 3.45%		3.45%		2.98%	Silver		24.90
10 year swap		3.52%			3.11%	Iron Ore		146.00
3 year Govt bond		3.00%			2.40%	CRB Index		326.92
5 year Govt bond		3.17%			2.67%			NZD
10 year Govt b	O year Govt bond 3.35%		3.35%		2.89%	NZ Car	bon	76.00

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