

Friday 4 March 2022

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.6802	-0.0025
NZD/AUD	0.9279	-0.0062
NZD/JPY	78.51	-0.71
NZD/EUR	0.6148	-0.0068
NZD/GBP	0.5095	-0.0013
NZD/CNH	4.2996	0.0294
AUD/USD	0.7330	0.0022
AUD/EUR	0.6625	-0.0029
EUR/USD	1.1064	0.0082
USD/CNH	6.3223	0.0669
GBP/USD	1.3350	-0.0017
EUR/GBP	0.8288	0.0072
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	1.00%	0.10%
90 day bills	1.34%	0.10%
2 year swap	2.77%	1.41%
10 year Govt	2.80%	2.17%

## Central bank chit-chat

In today's testimony before the Senate Banking Committee, the Fed Chair, Jerome Powell, harked back to the tough old days of his predecessor, Chairman Volcker. In the early 1980's, he would *"do what it takes"* to maintain stable prices and rein in inflation.

He then noted the war is likely to aggravate supply chain disruptions, which could keep prices elevated longer. He also reiterated the Fed needs to take a *"careful"* approach to policy although he thought a quarter-point interest rate increase would be appropriate at the March meeting and that he expects the Fed to make a "series" of increases, this year.

The ECB minutes confirmed the increasing hawkishness that we have heard from individual members, with an increasing unease about ultra-loose monetary policy and a growing willingness to start normalising.

Risks to the inflation outlook were tilted to the upside due to higher energy prices, a stronger than expected pass-through of higher producer prices to consumer prices, the continued overshooting of actual inflation developments compared with forecasts, and the notion that "longerterm inflation expectations had continued to converge to the 2% target." Some officials argued that asset purchases and negative rates were no longer appropriate with the data. The risk being the members would be tightening monetary policy too late rather than too early. On a positive note, unemployment dipped under 7.0% for the first time ever falling to 6.8% in January, down from 7.0% in December.

With US overnight data releases — initial claims eased to 215k from 232k while continuing claims were steady at 1,476k. The ISM services index fell to 56.5 when 61.1 was expected, durable goods orders were in line with expectations at 1.6%, and factory orders exceeded the expected 0.7% to hit 1.6%. Finally, the Markit services PMIs came in at 56.5 which saw the composite weaken slightly to 55.9.

Speaking of PMIs, the Markit services print in China hit 50.2, against a forecast of 50.7, as activity expanded at its slowest rate in 6 months, while the composite index was flat at 50.1.

Finally, in the Antipodes, the Australian trade balance smashed expectations at AUD12.89 billion in January as exports grew 8.0% while imports fell 2.0%, although Australian building approvals collapsed in January falling 27.9%. February services PMIs expanded to 57.4 from 56.4 while the composite touched 56.6 from 55.9 In New Zealand, the February commodity price index grew 3.9% on the month as, "Prices lifted across most commodity groups with dairy and aluminium leading the charge."

## The great pause

Considering the recent price action, last night was, in comparison, a quiet night! I suspect it was a case of exhaustion as traders paused to review the recent price-action and take stock, excuse the pun, ahead of tonight's non-farm payroll numbers. Yes, European equities were in a state of flux once again, down another 2.0%, but the US bourses are broadly flat, as is the T-bond yield at 1.855%.

It was a similar story in commodity markets with oil modestly lower, although there were some interesting moves in the currency markets where the EUR was hit hard which saw AUD/EUR explode to a 3 year high.





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	Spot	Spot FECs (mid)					Spot	Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/	
NZ TWI	72.86					CAD	0.8619	0.9289	
NZD/USD	0.6802	-0.0003	-0.0011	-0.0025	-0.0062	CHF	0.6250	0.6735	
NZD/AUD	0.9279	-0.0007	-0.0027	-0.0062	-0.0128	CNY	4.2982	4.6324	
NZD/JPY	78.51	-0.08	-0.29	-0.71	-1.86	DKK	4.5731	4.9287	
NZD/EUR	0.6148	-0.0008	-0.0029	-0.0068	-0.0163	FJD	1.4378	1.5496	
NZD/GBP	0.5095	-0.0002	-0.0006	-0.0013	-0.0038	HKD	5.3146	5.7278	
						KRW	819.27	882.97	
AUTWI	61.60					MYR	2.8394	3.0602	
AUD/USD	0.7330	0.0003	0.0010	0.0022	0.0035	NOK	6.0615	6.5328	
AUD/NZD	1.0778	0.0009	0.0032	0.0072	0.0151	SEK	6.6264	7.1417	
AUD/JPY	84.61	-0.02	-0.06	-0.20	-0.85	SGD	0.9228	0.9945	
AUD/EUR	0.6625	-0.0004	-0.0012	-0.0029	-0.0085	TWD	19.04	20.52	
AUD/GBP	0.5491	0.0003	0.0010	0.0023	0.0035	ZAR	10.3310	11.1343	
USD Index	97.77					EQUITIES			
EUR/USD	1.1064	0.0011	0.0035	0.0082	0.0197			Index	
USD/JPY	115.43	-0.07	-0.24	-0.62	-1.69	NZX50		12,211	
GBP/USD	1.3350	-0.0001	-0.0007	-0.0017	-0.0022	ASX200		7,151	
EUR/GBP	0.8288	0.0009	0.0030	0.0072	0.0162	Dow Jo	ones	33,987	
						S&P 50	00	4,385	
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		7,239	
RATES		Borrow	Invest	Borrow	Invest	DAX 30		13,698	
						Nikkei		26,577	
30 day bank b	ills	1.08%	1.05%	0.02%	0.02%				
90 day bank b	ills	1.36%	1.34%	0.12%	0.08%	COMMODITIES			
FRA 90d in 3r	nths	2.09%	2.06%	0.39%	0.36%			USD	
FRA 180d in 6	omths	2.93%	2.78%	1.26%	1.25%	Dubai Light 118.		118.53	
1 year swap		2.25%	2.23%	0.68%	0.67%	Brent Crude		112.50	
2 year swap		2.78%	2.76%	1.42%	1.40%	Gold		1,934.70	
3 year swap		2.94%	2.92%	1.80%	1.78%	Silver		25.16	
5 year swap		3.04%	3.02%	2.10%	2.09%	CRB Index 307.44		307.44	
10 year swap		3.08%	3.06%	2.47%	2.44%	NZE		NZD	
10 year Govt bond			2.78%		2.17%	NZ Car	bon	79.00	

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