

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.6854	-0.0026
NZD/AUD	0.9301	-0.0063
NZD/JPY	78.69	-0.74
NZD/EUR	0.6279	-0.0071
NZD/GBP	0.5178	-0.0014
NZD/CNH	4.3348	0.0308
AUD/USD	0.7367	0.0022
AUD/EUR	0.6734	-0.0031
EUR/USD	1.0941	0.0084
USD/CNH	6.3253	0.0690
GBP/USD	1.3237	-0.0013
EUR/GBP	0.8265	0.0072
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	1.00%	0.10%
90 day bills	1.34%	0.12%
2 year swap	2.81%	1.46%
10 year Govt	2.79%	2.15%

## Strong US data, but the focus is on Eastern Europe

As it usually is at the start of the month, Friday's focus was on the US non-farm payrolls, and it didn't disappoint as 678,000 workers were added to the workforce versus the 423,000 forecast. There was also a further 92,000 of upward revisions to the December and January numbers, which meant US employment is down just 2,105k from its February 2020 peak with the unemployment rate now firmly below 4.0% at 3.8%.

Last week, during his testimony on Capitol Hill, Federal Reserve Chair, Jerome Powell, said that he would look to raise rates by 25 basis points in March. However, he would not be opposed to raising rates at a larger pace at a future meeting or meetings given the trajectory of inflation and the risk of it becoming more embedded. He also answered "Yes" when asked if he would act in a 'Volcker-like' manner to combat inflation, which saw the number of Fed tightenings in 2022 moved up to 6.

This bounce in the number of projected hikes saw the dollar index break above the 98.60 level for the first time since May of 2020 with the NZD and the AUD the strongest performing currencies, while the EUR was the weakest after it broke down below the 1.10 level.

The strong data also saw investors return to the safety of government bonds while tensions lingered following the fighting and the fire at the Zaporizhzhya nuclear power plant, which saw the US 10 year Treasury bond ease to 1.73% while the German 10 year bund closed at -0.07%, while, once again, US and European shares were sharply lower as commodity prices soared. Brent crude futures surged to a 10-year high while EU natural gas, Newcastle coal, aluminium, copper, palladium, retained their higher momentum. And wheat hit an all-time high.

In other news, Eurozone January retail sales increased 0.2%, which was slightly

disappointing when +1.3% was expected. In Germany the January trade balance expanded to EUR9.4 billion although breaking the detail down told a slightly different story after exports fell -2.8% while imports slumped -4.2%. We also had German February construction PMI's increase to 54.9 from 54.4, while the UK February construction PMIs gapped higher to 59.1 from 56.3

## In our part of the world

In New Zealand, the local consumer confidence survey nosedived 16 points in February to hit its lowest level since the survey began in 2004. Yes, it is lower than the GFC and at the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic 2 years ago! The Financial Services Council Resilience Index wasn't any prettier either after 68% of respondents were worried about house prices, 79% were concerned about inflation, and 43% were not confident in the New Zealand economy!

In Australia, there was some positive news in that businesses reported an easing of supply chain shortages in February from January, but the flooding on the east coast and the invasion of Ukraine are likely to generate new logistical issues!

This week we have US inflation data that will most likely reinforce the case for six rate hikes this year, while the ECB will set their inflation projections for 2023 and 2024.











ΓV	Spot	FECs (mid)				Spot Mid		
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZ TWI	73.49					CAD	0.8734	0.9390
NZD/USD	0.6854	-0.0003	-0.0011	-0.0026	-0.0067	CHF	0.6294	0.6767
NZD/AUD	0.9301	-0.0008	-0.0028	-0.0063	-0.0129	CNY	4.3362	4.6620
NZD/JPY	78.69	-0.09	-0.32	-0.74	-1.91	DKK	4.6598	5.0100
NZD/EUR	0.6279	-0.0010	-0.0031	-0.0071	-0.0172	FJD	1.4481	1.5569
NZD/GBP	0.5178	-0.0003	-0.0007	-0.0014	-0.0042	HKD	5.3551	5.7575
						KRW	833.04	895.65
AUTWI	62.10					MYR	2.8559	3.0705
AUD/USD	0.7367	0.0004	0.0011	0.0022	0.0031	NOK	6.1303	6.5910
AUD/NZD	1.0752	0.0010	0.0033	0.0073	0.0151	SEK	6.7600	7.2680
AUD/JPY	84.56	-0.03	-0.08	-0.22	-0.89	SGD	0.9337	1.0039
AUD/EUR	0.6734	-0.0004	-0.0013	-0.0031	-0.0093	TWD	19.25	20.69
AUD/GBP	0.5565	0.0002	0.0009	0.0022	0.0033	ZAR	10.5457	11.3382
USD Index	98.65					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0941	0.0013	0.0038	0.0084	0.0200			Index
USD/JPY	114.79	-0.09	-0.28	-0.65	-1.69	NZX50		12,142
GBP/USD	1.3237	0.0002	-0.0003	-0.0013	-0.0022	ASX200		7,111
EUR/GBP	0.8265	0.0008	0.0030	0.0072	0.0165	Dow Jo	nes	33,615
						S&P 50	0	4,329
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		6,987
RATES		Borrow	Invest	Borrow	Invest	DAX 30		13,095
						Nikkei		25,985
30 day bank b	ills	1.09%	1.05%	0.02%	0.02%			
90 day bank bills		1.37%	1.34%	0.14%	0.10%	COMMODITIES		
FRA 90d in 3r	nths	2.14%	2.10%	0.44%	0.41%			USD
FRA 180d in 6mths		2.83%	2.80%	1.31%	1.29%	Dubai Light 1		116.08
1 year swap		2.28%	2.26%	0.72%	0.71%	Brent Crude 1:		118.11
2 year swap	year swap		2.80%	1.47%	1.45%	Gold 1,96		1,969.96
3 year swap		2.97%	2.95%	1.83%	1.82%	Silver		25.66
5 year swap		3.05%	3.02%	2.09%	2.08%	CRB Index		318.99
10 year swap		3.04%	3.01%	2.42%	2.41%			NZD
10 year Govt bond			2.78%		2.15%	NZ Car	bon	78.50

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