

Friday 29 April, 2022

Spot	6mths
0.6492	-0.0020
0.9141	-0.0047
84.97	-1.15
0.6179	-0.0087
0.5208	-0.0024
4.3255	0.0249
0.7101	0.0015
0.6760	-0.0061
1.0505	0.0117
6.6632	0.0591
1.2466	0.0019
0.8428	0.0081
NZ	Australia
1.50%	0.10%
1.89%	0.53%
3.78%	2.81%
3.57%	3.08%
	0.6492 0.9141 84.97 0.5208 4.3255 0.7101 0.6760 1.0505 6.6632 1.2466 0.8428 NZ 1.50% 1.89% 3.78%

That was a surprise!

Against all expectations, US GDP shrank -1.4% annualised in the 3 months to March for the economy's first contraction since mid-2020. The collapse was due to a record trade deficit, softer inventory growth, and a drop in government spending while personal consumption and non-residential and residential fixed investment remained strong.

The contraction in GDP, at a time when inflation is running at 40-year highs, will inevitably lead to talk of stagflation, particularly with the Fed set to hike interest rates aggressively, however the swing in the trade and inventory numbers mask underlying domestic demand which should see a swing in the 2Q numbers.

Meanwhile, Germany inflation reached its highest level since 1981 climbing to 7.4% in April, slightly above market expectations at 7.2%. But while the acceleration is slowing, a reversal is not in sight and, if anything, the conflict in Ukraine should contribute to a broadening of these pressures.

No, it wasn't!

In the least surprising announcement in the history of mankind, the BoJ left its key short-term interest rate unchanged at -0.10%, and the 10-year bond yield target 'around' the 0.00% level. The BoJ also re-affirmed its offer to buy unlimited amounts of the bonds to defend its implicit 10-year yield cap at 0.25%.

Furthermore, in its quarterly report, the BoJ cut their FY22 GDP growth forecasts to 2.9% from 3.8% and revised their inflation forecasts higher to 1.9% from 1.1%. Needless to say, this saw the JPY get crushed as USD/JPY topped out at the 131.25 level while the yuan also continued depreciating with the offshore yuan peaking at 6.6748, as the dollar index targeted the 104.00 level. Naturally this saw the NZD and AUD weaken, with NZD/USD breeching the 0.6500 level while AUD/USD is trading at 0.7100.

And the USD's strength is definitely helping Australian exporters with the

weaker AUD seeing the Q1 export price index jump 18.1%, while the import price index increased +5.1%.

However, it's not quite as good a story in New Zealand, as the March trade balance remained in negative territory at -NZD392 million, but at least it was an improvement on February's -NZD691 million. Exports earned NZD6.67 billion although imports were at NZD7.06 billion with the annual trade deficit at NZD9.11 billion.

New Zealand April business confidence also remains fragile at -42.0, similar to March, although the own activity increased to 8.0 from 3.3 as "Inflation pressures remain intense. Firms are wary about the outlook, but employment and investment intentions are holding up reasonably well."

The RBNZ's Deputy Governor, Christian Hawkesby, was on hand to provide some inspiration to the local market stating – no, wait a minute, he gave a speech on macroprudential tools – stating they, "are an important part of delivering on our responsibility for the stability of the financial system" and that "it is important to have a fuller suite of macroprudential tools." Well I'm glad he cleared that up!

Overnight equity markets outperformed as earnings lifted sentiment, despite the unexpected GDP contraction, while bond yields also firmed with the T-bond up 2 pips to 2.85% while the German CPI print saw the 10-year bund yield jump 10-pips to 0.90%.











ГV	Spot FECs (mid)						Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZ TWI	72.40					CAD	0.8312	0.9091
NZD/USD	0.6492	-0.0001	-0.0007	-0.0020	-0.0044	CHF	0.6310	0.6903
NZD/AUD	0.9141	-0.0006	-0.0023	-0.0047	-0.0076	CNY	4.3006	4.7051
NZD/JPY	84.97	-0.10	-0.45	-1.15	-2.87	DKK	4.5984	5.0299
NZD/EUR	0.6179	-0.0009	-0.0036	-0.0087	-0.0192	FJD	1.4043	1.5365
NZD/GBP	0.5208	-0.0001	-0.0008	-0.0024	-0.0063	HKD	5.0938	5.5725
						KRW	826.25	903.79
AUTWI	62.60					MYR	2.8220	3.0852
AUD/USD	0.7101	0.0004	0.0010	0.0015	0.0011	NOK	6.1063	6.6799
AUD/NZD	1.0940	0.0007	0.0027	0.0057	0.0091	SEK	6.3989	6.9999
AUD/JPY	92.96	-0.04	-0.25	-0.78	-2.38	SGD	0.9004	0.9846
AUD/EUR	0.6760	-0.0005	-0.0023	-0.0061	-0.0156	TWD	19.17	20.97
AUD/GBP	0.5695	0.0005	0.0008	0.0005	-0.0020	ZAR	10.41	11.39
USD Index	103.66					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0505	0.0013	0.0050	0.0117	0.0264			Index
USD/JPY	130.90	-0.13	-0.53	-1.36	-3.54	NZX50		11,876
GBP/USD	1.2466	0.0000	0.0005	0.0019	0.0067	ASX200		7,357
EUR/GBP	0.8428	0.0012	0.0037	0.0081	0.0166	Dow Jo	nes	33,302
						S&P 50	0	4,284
INTEREST		New Zealand Aust			Australia	FTSE100		7,509
RATES			Mid		Mid	DAX 30)	13,980
						Nikkei		26,848
30 day bank bi	lls		1.53%		0.10%			
90 day bank bills 1.89%			0.53%	COMMODITIES				
1 year swap			3.30%		2.11%			USD
2 year swap			3.78%		2.81%	Brent C	rude	107.22
3 year swap	3.89%			3.03%	Gold		1,895.61	
5 year swap		3.90%			3.31%	Silver		23.20
10 year swap					3.50%	Iron Ore		137.00
3 year Govt bond 3.42%			2.68%	CRB Index		325.41		
5 year Govt bond 3		3.51%		2.86%			NZD	
10 year Govt bond 3.59%				3.08%	NZ Car	bon	75.90	

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