

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.6278	-0.0003
NZD/AUD	0.9053	-0.0026
NZD/JPY	84.76	-1.66
NZD/EUR	0.6167	-0.0092
NZD/GBP	0.5210	-0.0022
NZD/CNH	4.3094	-0.0322
AUD/USD	0.6935	0.0016
AUD/EUR	0.6812	-0.0083
EUR/USD	1.0180	0.0147
USD/CNH	6.7912	-0.0476
GBP/USD	1.2048	0.0042
EUR/GBP	0.8447	0.0092
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	3.00%	1.85%
90 day bills	3.34%	2.34%
2 year swap	3.92%	3.42%
10 year Govt	3.48%	3.34%

The Goldilocks effect

As the RBNZ is "the most transparent central bank in the world," I suppose we should be prepared to take its word that slowly increasing numbers of inbound tourists and falling wage inflation will save us from a possible recession. Well, I hope they're right as the fourth successive 50bps rate hike is definitely starting to hurt! I guess the good news is that "the moves by 50bp have been orderly, sufficient (and we) did not consider a 75bp rate hike."

It was also interesting to note that non-tradeable, or domestic inflation, is perceived to be the issue going forward with construction, food and energy costs being the key inputs that need to be managed. I somehow get the feeling that construction inflation will take care of itself in the foreseeable future, but 'well done' to New Zealand's largest building company for those pay rises! And while no-one is quite sure what the new neutral rate is, Mr Orr was irrevocable in stating, "4.0% is unambiguously above the neutral rate." He also added that he, "sees below-par growth, but is not forecasting a recession. The central bank is in a strong position to get on top of inflation. Household balance sheets are still healthy (and) some heat will come out of the labour market as demand slows. Slower consumer spending is also leading to slower growth."

Focus on inflation

Ouch! In the UK, inflation hit a staggering 10.1%, up from June's 9.4% and slightly above market forecasts of 9.8%. It was the highest reading since February 1982 as prices rose fastest for housing and utilities.

After hiking its Fed funds rate by 2.25% so far this year to a target range of 2.25%-2.50%, the minutes from the Federal Reserve's July meeting underpinned its hawkish tone, emphasising that the

members would not consider paring back their interest rate projections until inflation came down to its 2.0% target. The minutes also highlighted a change to its communication strategy after the members looked to avoid providing specific guidance on future increases as they transition to becoming more data dependant in their decision making.

And talking of the data, US retail sales stalled at 0.0% in July, against an expected 0.1% increase, as sales fell at gasoline stations and car dealers, but, against this, non-store retailers jumped 2.7%, boosted in part by Amazon's Prime Day event. US manufacturers and trade inventories also rose, up 1.4% on the month, while the June data was also upwardly revised, as producers looked to nullify supply chain constraints.

With the RBNZ's hike fully priced in by markets, and the Fed meeting minutes viewed as less hawkish than previously perceived, equity markets snapped their recent winning streak. Commodities were mixed, while crude oil bounced back from its six month low, rising 1.5% towards the US88.00 level as data showed oil inventory levels had fallen. The NZD retreated from its brief post-RBNZ statement highs, while the AUD also came under selling pressure on the China effect. The USD Index consolidated and the US 10-year yield firmed 9bps to 2.89%.











FX	Spot	FECs (mid)					Spot Mid	
ΓΛ 	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	72.10					CAD	0.8103	0.8950
NZD/USD	0.6278	-0.0002	-0.0002	-0.0003	-0.0005	CHF	0.5972	0.6598
NZD/AUD	0.9053	-0.0007	-0.0016	-0.0026	-0.0033	CNY	4.2481	4.6881
NZD/JPY	84.76	-0.22	-0.71	-1.66	-3.45	DKK	4.5866	5.0666
NZD/EUR	0.6167	-0.0015	-0.0043	-0.0092	-0.0173	FJD	1.3624	1.5050
NZD/GBP	0.5210	-0.0004	-0.0011	-0.0022	-0.0031	HKD	4.9236	5.4388
						KRW	825.17	911.53
AU TWI	63.40					MYR	2.8038	3.0972
AUD/USD	0.6813	0.0003	0.0009	0.0016	0.0011	NOK	6.0911	6.7285
AUD/NZD	0.6535	0.0007	0.0018	0.0028	0.0019	SEK	6.5172	7.1992
AUD/JPY	93.61	-0.17	-0.63	-1.57	-3.50	SGD	0.8672	0.9580
AUD/EUR	0.6812	-0.0011	-0.0036	-0.0083	-0.0168	TWD	18.82	20.79
AUD/GBP	0.5755	-0.0001	-0.0002	-0.0007	-0.0013	ZAR	10.46	11.56
USD Index	106.60					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0180	0.0020	0.0068	0.0147	0.0274			Index
USD/JPY	135.02	-0.31	-1.09	-2.59	-5.48	NZX50		11,853
GBP/USD	1.2048	0.0006	0.0021	0.0042	0.0045	ASX200		7,128
EUR/GBP	0.8447	0.0012	0.0041	0.0092	0.0191	Dow Jones 34,0		34,019
						S&P 500		4,278
INTEREST	T New Zealand			Australia	FTSE10	FTSE100		
RATES		Mid			Mid	DAX 30		13,627
						Nikkei		29,223
30 day bank bill	s		3.06%		1.94%			
90 day bank bill	s	3.34% 2.34%		2.34%	СОММ			
1 year swap			3.84%		3.26%			USD
2 year swap			3.92%		3.42%	Brent C	rude	93.21
3 year swap		3.79%			3.43%	Gold		1,764.99
5 year swap		3.64%			3.42%	6 Silver		19.82
10 year swap	•		3.62%		3.62%	Iron Ore		107.37
year Govt bond		3.45%			3.00%	CRB Index		309.09
5 year Govt bond		3.41%			3.13%			NZD
10 year Govt bo	r Govt bond 3.48%			3.34%	NZ Carbon		83.45	

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