

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths		
NZD/USD	0.6179	0.0007		
NZD/AUD	0.9271	-0.0059		
NZD/JPY	85.83	-2.09		
NZD/EUR	0.5964	-0.0073		
NZD/GBP	0.5156	-0.0019		
NZD/CNH	4.4735	-0.0590		
AUD/USD	0.6663	0.0049		
AUD/EUR	0.6431	-0.0038		
EUR/USD	1.0357	0.0138		
USD/CNH	7.2411	-0.1037		
GBP/USD	1.1979	0.0057		
EUR/GBP	0.8647	0.0072		
INT RATES	NZ	Australia		
OCR/Cash	4.25%	2.85%		
90 day bills	4.45%	3.16%		
2 year swap	5.16%	3.79%		
10 year Govt	4.10%	3.61%		

Heed the warning ...

The Federal Reserve's most hawkish member, St. Louis President James Bullard, came out swinging with an overnight warning. Bullard stated that financial markets are underestimating the chances that policymakers will need to be more aggressive in raising interest rates next year to curb inflation as it remains "far too high." He then added, "The Fed will have to pursue rate hikes into 2023. Markets are under-pricing the risk the FOMC may be more aggressive. The first 250bps shouldn't be counted as true policy tightening." Later, James's New York colleague, John Williams stated, "We have

more work to do on inflation. I expect the US jobless rate to rise from 3.7% to 4.5%-5.0% by late 2023, and inflation to cool to 5.0%-5.5% by the end of 2022, and 3.0%-3.5% by late 2023."

Part of the reason for this hawkish talk has been the underlying strength of the US economy, and while any gains are good gains, the Dallas Fed's manufacturing activity index improved to -14.4 from October's- 19.4. This saw Goldman announce it now projects a 39% probability the US will enter a recession next year, although risk assets are 'only' implying an 11% chance as, "Equity risk premia appear low considering elevated recession risk and uncertainty on the growth/inflation mix," as the risk of further equity sell-offs remains high due to weak growth, high volatility and stretched valuations.

The last couple of days has seen a groundswell in discontent in China following a deadly high-rise fire in Xinjiang where many believe virus controls prevented many residents from escaping the fire while also hampering rescuers. This saw protests erupt in dozens of Chinese cities, including Shanghai. As a result, Goldman now sees a 30% chance of a "forced and disorderly" exit from Covid restriction by April next year.

The Chinese protests also filtered through to the oil market with prices tumbling to their lowest levels since December 2021 as risk assets came under pressure. This saw WTI fall below USD74.00 per barrel at one stage, although rumours have started to circulate that OPEC may cut production by up to 500k barrels per day, which saw pricing recover. And the turmoil at Apple's Zhengzhou plant isn't helping Chinese production numbers either, with the word on the street suggesting it could result in a deficit of up to 6 million Apple iPhone Pro units this year.

We also had the ECB President, Christine Lagarde, speak to the European Parliament, although she didn't announce anything particularly interesting, stating, "it is appropriate that the balance sheet is normalised over time in a measured and predictable way. How much further rates need to go, and how fast, depends on the persistence of shocks, and the reaction of wages and inflation. In December we will lay out the key principles for reducing our bond holdings."

International equity markets came under renewed selling pressure as concerns grew China may have to tighten its Covid curbs further, undermining the prospects for a return to global growth in 2023. This also weighed on commodity markets while bond markets were steady with the T-bond at 3.70%. Finally, the USD saw some safe-haven buying at the end of the session, which saw the NZD and AUD ease back to their session lows.











	Spot	FECs (mid)					Spot	Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/	
NZTWI	72.60					CAD	0.8319	0.8972	
NZD/USD	0.6179	0.0001	0.0007	0.0007	0.0012	CHF	0.5862	0.6323	
NZD/AUD	0.9271	-0.0008	-0.0024	-0.0059	-0.0113	CNY	4.4697	4.8208	
NZD/JPY	85.83	-0.29	-0.97	-2.09	-4.41	DKK	4.4350	4.7824	
NZD/EUR	0.5964	-0.0012	-0.0035	-0.0073	-0.0146	FJD	1.3598	1.4663	
NZD/GBP	0.5156	-0.0003	-0.0009	-0.0019	-0.0039	HKD	4.8288	5.2079	
						KRW	827.33	892.14	
AUTWI	62.30					MYR	2.7651	2.9817	
AUD/USD	0.6813	0.0006	0.0025	0.0049	0.0080	NOK	6.1776	6.6615	
AUD/NZD	0.6535	0.0008	0.0026	0.0064	0.0123	SEK	6.5027	7.0120	
AUD/JPY	92.56	-0.24	-0.82	-1.69	-3.68	SGD	0.8515	0.9184	
AUD/EUR	0.6431	-0.0008	-0.0022	-0.0038	-0.0083	TWD	19.15	20.65	
AUD/GBP	0.5561	0.0001	0.0005	0.0014	0.0027	ZAR	10.59	11.42	
USD Index	106.45					EQUITIES			
EUR/USD	1.0357	0.0022	0.0073	0.0138	0.0255			Index	
USD/JPY	138.91	-0.50	-1.73	-3.55	-7.30	NZX50		11,308	
GBP/USD	1.1979	0.0009	0.0033	0.0057	0.0086	ASX200		7,229	
EUR/GBP	0.8647	0.0011	0.0036	0.0072	0.0149	Dow Jo	nes	33,986	
						S&P 50	0	3,980	
INTEREST		New Zealand			Australia	FTSE100		7,474	
RATES		Mid		Mid	DAX 30		14,383		
						Nikkei		28,163	
30 day bank b	ills		4.35%		2.99%				
90 day bank b	90 day bank bills		4.45%	4.45% 3.16%		COMMODITIES			
1 year swap			5.28%		3.65%			USD	
2 year swap		5.16%			3.79% Brent Crude		rude	83.33	
3 year swap	ap 4.87		4.87%	3.75%		Gold		1,741.59	
5 year swap	swap 4.51%			3.71%	Silver		20.95		
10 year swap		4.32%			3.96%	3.96% Iron Ore		92.74	
3 year Govt bond		4.56%			3.24%	CRB Index		295.22	
5 year Govt bond		4.32%			3.34%			NZD	
10 year Govt bond			4.10%		3.61%	NZ Car	bon	86.00	

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