

Spot	6mths
0.6317	0.0008
0.9422	-0.0066
86.29	-2.08
0.6017	-0.0072
0.5185	-0.0018
4.4067	-0.0551
0.6703	0.0055
0.6385	-0.0033
1.0494	0.0138
6.9769	-0.0952
1.2176	0.0052
0.8616	0.0074
NZ	Australia
4.25%	2.85%
4.48%	3.12%
4.99%	3.58%
4.7770	3.56%
	0.6317 0.9422 86.29 0.6017 0.5185 4.4067 0.6703 0.6385 1.0494 6.9769 1.2176 0.8616 NZ 4.25% 4.48%

Last night had all of the ups and downs of a roller-coaster ride!

On the Asian open, risk-on assets accelerated following the weekend's news of loosening of Covid restrictions in Beijing, Shenzhen, and Guangzhou, although Goldman's were quick to point out the easing of China's measures was not an abandonment of its zero-Covid policy, "Rather, we see them as clear evidence of the Chinese government preparing for an exit," which is good news considering the November Caixin/Markit services PMIs in China collapsed to 46.7, from October's 48.4.

So while Chinese re-opening optimism was tempered by its poor economic data, US ISM services PMIs unexpectedly rebounded off October's two year low at 54.4, to reach 56.5 in November as business activity increased and employment rebounded. New orders for US manufactured goods also surprised to the upside, rising 1.0% in October following September's modest 0.3% increase. But while the US data was good, equities fell overnight on fears that the Federal Reserve may continue tightening until it steers the economy into a recession, while ex-Secretary of the Treasury, Larry Summers, added to these fears stating, "(the Fed) has a long way to go to get inflation down."

This saw markets turn and risk assets sold, with NZD and AUD bearing the brunt. To provide some context, the NZD/USD fell from a peak of 0.6444 to a low of 0.6302, while the AUD/USD retreated from 0.6852 to 0.6703. The risk of higher US interest rates saw bond yields firm in line with the stronger USD, with the US 10-year Treasury yield 11bps higher at 3.60%. Equity markets also turned negative, while commodities were also under pressure after crude oil fell -3.0% while US natural gas prices fell -10.25%.

Unfortunately, in the Euro-zone retail sales fell by their largest level since December 2021, dropping -1.8% in October, while the ECB's Francois Villeroy de Galhau highlighted the ECB should raise interest rates by 50bps at its 15 December meeting.

In other headlines

The Melbourne Institute's monthly Australian inflation gauge increased 1.0% in November, and 5.9% on the year, up from October's 5.2%. The trimmed mean core inflation increased to 0.7% on the month and 4.9% on the year, which was flat versus its October equivalent. Australian Q3 inventories increased 1.7% against an expected 1.0% gain, while company profits contracted -12.4% on the quarter. Yesterday also saw the release of the Australian S&P/ Markit November services PMIs, which improved marginally to 47.6, from 47.2, while the construction sector PMIs rose to 48.2.

In NZ, the news wasn't any better either after export prices plunged -9.4% in NZD terms. The actual commodity index fell -3.9% on the month, following on from October's -3.4% contraction, to produce a -11.5% fall on the year. The balance can be attributed to the appreciation of the currency after the NZD appreciated 4.6% against the Trade Weighted Index.

The UK's Confederation of British Industry is forecasting GDP will contract 0.4% in 2023 and unemployment will peak at 5.0% in late 2023, highlighting "Britain is in stagflation. We will see a lost decade of growth if action isn't taken. Bring on 2023!











	Spot	FECs (mid)				<u></u>	Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	73.60					CAD	0.8580	0.9105
NZD/USD	0.6317	0.0003	0.0008	0.0008	-0.0001	CHF	0.5951	0.6316
NZD/AUD	0.9422	-0.0009	-0.0026	-0.0066	-0.0130	CNY	4.4030	4.6907
NZD/JPY	86.29	-0.35	-0.93	-2.08	-4.35	DKK	4.4759	4.7494
NZD/EUR	0.6017	-0.0014	-0.0034	-0.0072	-0.0145	FJD	1.3799	1.4642
NZD/GBP	0.5185	-0.0004	-0.0007	-0.0018	-0.0036	HKD	4.9081	5.2080
						KRW	822.95	873.24
AUTWI	62.00					MYR	2.7580	2.9265
AUD/USD	0.6813	0.0010	0.0027	0.0055	0.0091	NOK	6.2849	6.6689
AUD/NZD	0.6535	0.0009	0.0027	0.0070	0.0135	SEK	6.5682	6.9695
AUD/JPY	91.56	-0.29	-0.75	-1.59	-3.43	SGD	0.8565	0.9089
AUD/EUR	0.6385	-0.0009	-0.0019	-0.0033	-0.0069	TWD	19.29	20.47
AUD/GBP	0.5501	0.0001	0.0007	0.0019	0.0037	ZAR	11.04	11.71
USD Index	105.25					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0494	0.0030	0.0073	0.0138	0.0261			Index
JSD/JPY	136.59	-0.64	-1.66	-3.46	-7.11	NZX50		11,678
GBP/USD	1.2176	0.0014	0.0031	0.0052	0.0086	ASX200		7,326
EUR/GBP	0.8616	0.0013	0.0036	0.0074	0.0150	Dow Jones		33,939
						S&P 500 3,9		3,994
INTEREST		New Zealand			Australia	FTSE100		7,568
RATES			Mid		Mid	DAX 30)	14,448
						Nikkei		27,820
30 day bank bill	s		4.35%		3.01%			
90 day bank bill	day bank bills		4.48%		3.12%	СОММ	ODITIES	
1 year swap			5.18%		3.49%			USD
2 year swap			4.99%	3.58%		Brent Crude		83.16
3 year swap		4.6		3.54%		Gold		1,766.98
5 year swap			4.36%	3.52%		Silver		22.21
10 year swap			4.20%		3.79%	Iron Ore		107.44
3 year Govt bond		4.42%			3.05%	CRB Index		299.18
5 year Govt bond		4.17%			3.15%			NZD
10 year Govt bo	bond 4.0		4.02%		3.44%	NZ Carbon		81.00

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