

Spot	6mths
0.5894	0.0002
0.9217	-0.0060
86.41	-2.56
0.5456	-0.0052
0.4685	0.0000
4.3136	0.0000
0.6407	0.0043
0.5931	-0.0019
1.0799	0.0106
7.2939	0.0000
1.2577	0.0002
0.8575	0.0080
NZ	Australia
5.50%	4.10%
5.66%	4.19%
5.55%	4.19%
5.11%	4.23%
	0.5894 0.9217 86.41 0.5456 0.4685 4.3136 0.6407 0.5931 1.0799 7.2939 1.2577 0.8575 NZ 5.50% 5.66% 5.55%

Fed ready to hike again

Fed Chair Jerome Powell stuck to the now very familiar script for his Jackson Hole speech, the commentary noting both progress made on easing inflation as well as risks from the surprising strength of the US economy.

"We will proceed carefully as we decide whether to tighten further or, instead, to hold the policy rate constant and await further data," Powell said in a keynote address. "It is the Fed's job to bring inflation down to our 2% goal, and we will do so."

The hawkish rhetoric from Fed officials is certainly keeping the prospect of further interest rate hikes alive and perversely, could help the Fed avoid actually having to deliver another hike. Markets have certainly bought the story, modestly increasing the odds of a hike

by the end of the year despite headline inflation retreating swiftly after peaking above 9.0% at the middle of last year. Markets are also in sync with the 'soft landing' narrative for the US economy, which would be a remarkable outcome if achieved, given the 5.25% of hikes delivered in rapid succession and talk that the highest interest rates in 22 years will need to stay 'higher for longer'.

Markets will be watching Friday's US monthly non-farm payrolls data for any sign of labour market softening, a key requisite for getting the inflation genie back in its bottle. Markets expect the data to show 170,000 jobs added in August, which would be the slowest pace in a number of years.

There was little market reaction to Powell's speech, the benchmark US 10-year Treasury yield starts today at 4.24%, roughly where it was a week ago. At 5.08%, the more policy-sensitive 2-year yield is near the highs seen briefly before the GFC, (and back in 2000 before that). The USD ended the week strongly, taking the NZD/USD back under 0.5900, and the AUD/USD below 0.6400. The USD/JPY broke through resistance to trade near 147.00, renewing questions about whether Japan will intervene to support its currency after signalling they're watching the yen's movements closely. The stronger USD and Fed's hawkish stance will also likely see further intervention from the Bank of China this week as it works to slow the depreciation of the yuan.

China announces new support measures

Chinese authorities have announced measures to support its equity market, lowering the stamp duty on trades, cutting handling fees and pledging to slow the rate of initial public offerings. The CSI 300 Index has declined about 4.0% in 2023, prompting authorities to urge pension funds and large banks to increase equity purchases to support the market.

New rules were also announced for first-home mortgages, which will allow more homebuyers to access preferential down payments and interest rates for first-home loans, in a bid to prop up its slumping property market. Households with at least one member who does not have a home registered under their name can be counted as 'first-time buyers' and qualify for the lower loan rates.

Chinese industrial profits fell 6.7% in the July year, continuing the now sevenmenth decline due to weakening demand. Earnings have decreased by 15.5% for the year to July, with profits down 8.3% in June.











	Spot	FECs (mid)					Spot Mid		
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/	
NZ TWI	69.60					CAD	0.8016	0.8709	
NZD/USD	0.5894	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001	CHF	0.5213	0.5655	
NZD/AUD	0.9217	-0.0011	-0.0030	-0.0060	-0.0119	CNY	4.3091	4.6710	
NZD/JPY	86.41	-0.43	-1.26	-2.56	-5.06	DKK	4.0692	4.4233	
NZD/EUR	0.5456	-0.0008	-0.0024	-0.0052	-0.0110	FJD	1.3180	1.4327	
NZD/GBP	0.4685	-0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	HKD	4.6233	5.0257	
						KRW	780.09	847.99	
AU TWI	60.10					MYR	2.7336	2.9716	
AUD/USD	0.6407	0.0007	0.0021	0.0043	0.0081	NOK	6.2910	6.8385	
AUD/NZD	1.0836	0.0011	0.0034	0.0067	0.0142	SEK	6.5158	7.0829	
AUD/JPY	93.72	-0.36	-1.07	-2.19	-4.36	SGD	0.7989	0.8685	
AUD/EUR	0.5931	-0.0002	-0.0007	-0.0019	-0.0045	TWD	18.76	20.39	
AUD/GBP	0.5093	0.0005	0.0016	0.0033	0.0066	ZAR	10.97	11.93	
USD Index	104.19					EQUITIES			
EUR/USD	1.0799	0.0016	0.0048	0.0106	0.0215	•		Index	
USD/JPY	146.41	-0.72	-2.15	-4.38	-8.59	NZX50		11,468	
GBP/USD	1.2577	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	-0.0008	ASX200		7,115	
EUR/GBP	0.8575	0.0010	0.0036	0.0080	0.0173	Dow Jones		34,347	
						S&P 50	0	4,406	
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		tralia FTSE100		7,339	
RATES			Mid	Mid		Mid DAX 30		15,632	
						Nikkei		31,624	
30 day bank bills			5.63%		4.11%				
90 day bank bills		5.66% 4.19%		COMMODITIES					
1 year swap			5.78%		4.28%			USD	
2 year swap		5.55%			4.20%		Brent Crude		
3 year swap			5.27%		4.11%	Gold		1,914.53	
5 year swap			4.97%		4.26% Silver			24.22	
10 year swap			4.85%		4.50%	Iron Ore		108.21	
3 year Govt bond			5.28% 3.90% CRB Index		3.90%		lex	311.94	
5 year Govt bond			5.10% 3.94%		3.94%			NZD	
10 year Govt bond			5.11%		4.23% NZ Carbon		67.00		

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