

Tuesday 03 October 2023

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths		
NZD/USD	0.5947	-0.0001		
NZD/AUD	0.9344	-0.0060		
NZD/JPY	89.08	-2.67		
NZD/EUR	0.5668	-0.0051		
NZD/GBP	0.4912	-0.0007		
NZD/CNH	4.3538	-0.0464		
AUD/USD	0.6366	0.0039		
AUD/EUR	0.6066	-0.0017		
EUR/USD	1.0490	0.0090		
USD/CNH	7.3200	-0.0765		
GBP/USD	1.2104	0.0014		
EUR/GBP	0.8665	0.0063		
INT RATES	NZ	Australia		
OCR/Cash	5.50%	4.10%		
90 day bills	5.76%	4.19%		
2 year swap	5.75%	4.36%		
10 year Govt	5.47%	4.57%		

## Well, that didn't last long did it!

But I suppose a 45-day stay was always going to be 'sticking plaster' response when major surgery is required to balance the US governments books. Ultimately, the initial relief rally on open, spurred by US lawmakers averting a government shutdown, soon lost its legs, and led to another sell-off in equity and bond markets! Incredibly, with equity markets -0.75% to -1.50% lower, bond prices were crushed with the US 2 and 10-year yield surging an astonishing 6bps and 11bps to reach 5.10% and 4.68% respectively, and with markets about to enter the Q3 US corporate reporting season, I suspect we'll start to see the impact of the higher interest rate environment start to weigh on company performance. Needless to say, the USD-dollar index rallied further, which saw the NZD, AUD and EUR all

give up -0.75% to -1.00% against the USD, while the pessimism also weighed on oil markets, with prices -1.75% to -2.00% lower.

## In terms of the overnight releases ...

... the US ISM manufacturing PMI report saw some positivity, improving from 47.6 to 49.0 in September to beat forecasts of 47.8. While it is important to remember, it remains in contractionary territory below 50, production and employment rebounded. The stronger than expected PMI report, combined with robust US consumption, saw the Atlanta Fed GDPNow 3Q growth forecast remain unchanged at 4.9%. In the Euro-zone the unemployment rate fell to its lowest level on record at 6.4% in August from July's upwardly revised 6.5%. The lowest rate was recorded in Germany at 3.0%, while the highest rate was observed in Spain at 11.5%. The BoJ's Tankan report highlighted manufacturers sentiment climbed to 9 in Q3 from 5 in Q2, and that Japanese corporates expect CPI to remain above the central banks 2.0% target for a further 5-years, but it wasn't enough to support the JPY. Finally, at the peripheral, UK house prices fell -5.3% in the year to September while Canadian manufacturing PMIs fell to 47.5 from Augusts 48.0, pointing to the 5th consecutive month of contraction.

To be classified under the heading, 'at least they know what they're supposed to be doing' Fed member Patrick Harker stated, "The Fed is working on stable prices and maximum employment" while Chair Powell added, "The Fed's focus is on healthy economy." At least Fed Governor, Michelle Bowman, added some value emphasising, "multiple interest-rate hikes may be required to get inflation down."

I'm not sure whether this is actually good or not but 'rent-a-quote' JPMorgan CEO, Jamie Dimon, announced AI is critical for the bank's future success and is already being used at the bank. "Your children are going to live to 100 and not have cancer because of technology, and literally they'll probably be working three-and-a-half days a week."

## That old romantic Rod Stewart said it best ...

... when he sung, "Tonight's the night. It's gonna be alright. Cause I love you girl, ain't nobody gonna stop us now" but, while it would be good to snuggle up in front of an open fire, the real fireworks will be at 4:30 this afternoon with the RBA. At this stage the market is pricing in a quiet welcome into the roll for new RBA governor Michele Bullock with the expectation being an 'unchanged' verdict, although the market is pricing in a further 25bps hike by next February.











	Spot FECs (mid)						Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	71.10					CAD	0.8127	0.8700
NZD/USD	0.5947	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	-0.0013	CHF	0.5455	0.5839
NZD/AUD	0.9344	-0.0011	-0.0031	-0.0060	-0.0116	CNY	4.3504	4.6856
NZD/JPY	89.08	-0.48	-1.37	-2.67	-5.27	DKK	4.2271	4.5249
NZD/EUR	0.5668	-0.0008	-0.0026	-0.0051	-0.0110	FJD	1.3340	1.4280
NZD/GBP	0.4912	-0.0001	-0.0004	-0.0007	-0.0019	HKD	4.6579	4.9860
						KRW	806.91	863.76
AUTWI	61.10					MYR	2.8040	3.0016
AUD/USD	0.6366	0.0007	0.0021	0.0039	0.0065	NOK	6.4528	6.9074
AUD/NZD	1.0700	0.0012	0.0034	0.0065	0.0122	SEK	6.5761	7.0394
AUD/JPY	95.34	-0.39	-1.16	-2.27	-4.55	SGD	0.8162	0.8737
AUD/EUR	0.6066	-0.0002	-0.0008	-0.0017	-0.0045	TWD	19.23	20.58
AUD/GBP	0.5258	0.0005	0.0013	0.0025	0.0043	ZAR	11.41	12.22
USD Index	106.86					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0490	0.0014	0.0047	0.0090	0.0181			Index
USD/JPY	149.77	-0.79	-2.30	-4.47	-8.57	NZX50		11,243
GBP/USD	1.2104	0.0002	0.0008	0.0014	0.0018	ASX200		7,033
EUR/GBP	0.8665	0.0010	0.0031	0.0063	0.0133	Dow Jones		33,307
					S&P 500		4,280	
INTEREST		Ne	w Zealand	Australia		FTSE100		7,511
RATES		Mid Mid		DAX 30		15,247		
						Nikkei		31,760
30 day bank bills			5.66%		4.10%			
90 day bank bills		5.76%		4.19%		COMMODITIES		
1 year swap			5.94%		4.37%			USD
2 year swap		5.75%		4.37%		Brent Crude		90.73
3 year swap		5.51%			4.33%	Gold	Gold	
5 year swap		5.26%			4.56%		Silver	
10 year swap		5.22%			4.86%		Iron Ore	
3 year Govt bond		5.58%			4.12% CRB Index		lex	320.71
5 year Govt bond		5.43%			4.21%			NZD
		5.47%			4.57% NZ Carbon			

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