

Wednesday 15 November 2023

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths		
NZD/USD	0.6002	0.0001		
NZD/AUD	0.9231	-0.0045		
NZD/JPY	90.30	-2.59		
NZD/EUR	0.5521	-0.0044		
NZD/GBP	0.4804	-0.0005		
NZD/CNH	4.3533	-0.0585		
AUD/USD	0.6500	0.0032		
AUD/EUR	0.5978	-0.0020		
EUR/USD	1.0869	0.0088		
USD/CNH	7.2532	-0.0986		
GBP/USD	1.2493	0.0014		
EUR/GBP	0.8699	0.0059		
INT RATES	NZ	Australia		
OCR/Cash	5.50%	4.35%		
90 day bills	5.67%	4.46%		
2 year swap	5.32% 4.42			
10 year Govt	5.22%	4.75%		

US CPI shunts markets

US CPI undershot expectations, with headline inflation printing 0.0% on the month, and 3.2% on the year, slightly below expectations for 0.1% and 3.3% respectively. Core inflation (ex-food and energy) came in at 0.2% m/m and 4.0% y/y versus predictions of 0.3% and 4.1% respectively. However, markets were clearly buoyed by the undershoot, reacting in an outsized way as markets expect the Fed to be done with hiking and now look towards cuts.

Leading into the CPI release, risk markets drifted lower, although in reality, they were treading water waiting for the action. However, after the print, the USD was aggressively sold off, driven by a 0.18% fall in the US 10 year Treasury yield as it fell below 4.50% to a 2 month low at 4.46% at the time of writing. We expect to see a big follow though to our interest rate markets when they open later this morning. Risk markets loved the result, with the NZD and AUD both 100+ points higher against the USD to 0.5990 and 0.6495 respectively. The USD index had its worst day in a year, down 1.5% as the Euro gained 170 points, while the GBP climbed 210 points. Equities rallied 1.5-2.0%.

More timely data

Statistics NZ released its first set of monthly pricing data yesterday, which is part of a new series aiming to give more timely inflation data. Alongside the regular monthly food price information, we also now receive data for petrol and diesel, alcohol and tobacco, rents, airfares and accommodation.

Some of the highlights for October include a fall of -0.9% in food prices for the month, as well as falls in petrol (-1.1%), domestic airfares (-9.4%) and international airfares (-7.5%), but rises in rents (0.4%), diesel (1.6%), recreational accommodation (2.7%) and alcoholic beverages and tobacco (1.3%). On a weighted average basis this equates to a fall in prices of -0.47% in the month of October for this basket of goods and services, which are 45% of the headline CPI number. This compares with a rise of 0.55% the previous month, highlighting how volatile and seasonal this series can be.

New Zealand is only one of two countries in the OECD which does not have official monthly CPI data, so hopefully this is just the first step in getting to this target.

UK unemployment was steady at 4.2% in October, while the EU economy contracted -0.1% in the September guarter.

We'll believe it when we see it...

One former BoJ official has suggested the central bank will exit negative rates in April. It has had plenty of chances to do so, and with inflation (across all measures) running above target, why wait?

Former top BoJ economist, Hideo Hayakawa, said it would keep raising short-term borrowing costs next year on heightening prospects of sustained wage growth. He said the cash rate will rise to zero from -0.1% in April, when more data becomes available on next year's spring wage negotiations. The glacial pace of policy change in Japan has been viewed dimly by markets, with the USD/ JPY climbing to a fresh YTD high before the US CPI release, touching 151.90, a few ticks shy of the October 2022 multidecade high at 151.94.











	Spot FECs (mid)						Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	69.70					CAD	0.8228	0.8912
NZD/USD	0.6002	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	-0.0006	CHF	0.5338	0.5782
NZD/AUD	0.9231	-0.0008	-0.0024	-0.0045	-0.0073	CNY	4.3513	4.7132
NZD/JPY	90.30	-0.45	-1.32	-2.59	-5.02	DKK	4.1182	4.4598
NZD/EUR	0.5521	-0.0007	-0.0022	-0.0044	-0.0099	FJD	1.3329	1.4435
NZD/GBP	0.4804	-0.0001	-0.0002	-0.0005	-0.0015	HKD	4.6853	5.0741
						KRW	783.24	848.22
AUTWI	60.30					MYR	2.8305	3.0654
AUD/USD	0.6500	0.0006	0.0018	0.0032	0.0039	NOK	6.5329	7.0749
AUD/NZD	1.0830	0.0009	0.0026	0.0049	0.0071	SEK	6.3577	6.8853
AUD/JPY	97.80	-0.40	-1.18	-2.35	-4.73	SGD	0.8097	0.8769
AUD/EUR	0.5978	-0.0002	-0.0008	-0.0020	-0.0060	TWD	19.27	20.87
AUD/GBP	0.5202	0.0004	0.0011	0.0019	0.0023	ZAR	10.95	11.86
USD Index	104.16					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0869	0.0014	0.0045	0.0088	0.0177			Index
USD/JPY	150.45	-0.75	-2.23	-4.33	-8.27	NZX50		11,173
GBP/USD	1.2493	0.0002	0.0008	0.0014	0.0014	ASX200		7,007
EUR/GBP	0.8699	0.0009	0.0029	0.0059	0.0123	Dow Jones		34,818
						S&P 500		4,490
INTEREST		Ne	w Zealand		Australia		0	7,440
RATES		Mid Mid		Mid	DAX 30		15,614	
						Nikkei		32,696
30 day bank bills			5.63%		4.33%			
90 day bank bills		5.67%			4.46%		COMMODITIES	
1 year swap			5.58%		4.53%			USD
2 year swap		5.32%			4.44%		Brent Crude	
3 year swap		5.09%			4.39%	% Gold		1,962.27
5 year swap		4.90%			4.60% Silver			23.06
10 year swap		4.99%			4.87% Iron Ore		e	128.34
3 year Govt bond		5.11%			4.35% CRB Index		lex	315.03
5 year Govt bond		5.07%			4.42%			NZD
10 year Govt bond		5.22%				75% NZ Carbon		70.20

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