

Thursday 21 December 2023

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths		
NZD/USD	0.6283	-0.0003		
NZD/AUD	0.9288	-0.0049		
NZD/JPY	90.37	-2.60		
NZD/EUR	0.5734	-0.0046		
NZD/GBP	0.4960	-0.0006		
NZD/CNH	4.4917	-0.0578		
AUD/USD	0.6765	0.0032		
AUD/EUR	0.6172	-0.0019		
EUR/USD	1.0959	0.0083		
USD/CNH	7.1476	-0.0890		
GBP/USD	1.2666	0.0009		
EUR/GBP	0.8651	0.0058		
INT RATES	NZ	Australia		
OCR/Cash	5.50%	4.35%		
90 day bills	5.63%	4.37%		
2 year swap	4.79%	3.96%		
10 year Govt	4.49%	4.05%		

It was a quiet Christmas session...

... although there were some noticeable moves. The better-than-expected UK inflation print, at 3.9% vs. the expected 4.4%, saw global bond yields take another step lower, with the US 2-year falling -5bps to 4.38% while the 10-year eased back -4bps to be at 3.88%. Undoubtedly, this will see New Zealand swap rates open a tad lower this morning. Interestingly, the lower yields didn't impact the USdollar, which is continuing to trade just below the 102.00 level, while the NZD and AUD both locked in incremental gains. I suspect this will likely be the trend in Q1 24! Equity markets were flat, while commodity prices were slightly lower.

Philly Fed President, Patrick T. Harker, announced, "The job on controlling inflation is not done. don't need to raise rates anymore, although the soft landing process will likely bebumpy. The Fed won't cut rates right away."

ECB Council member, Klaas Knot, warned, "I would be in no hurry to cut interest rates," adding "although it's quite unlikely, I wouldn't categorically rule out further interest-rate hikes just yet. The market's pricing for rate cuts early next year is an upside risk. Markets always tend to be optimistic year-end, often followed by a hangover in January." To be honest, my hangovers usually start on Boxing Day!

Most of the US overnight data releases were 2nd tier, but the European releases were top draw, so let's start there ... UK inflation slowed to lowest level since September 2021 after it eased from 4.6% to 3.9% in November against forecasts at 4.4%. Meanwhile German GfK consumer confidence remains deeply entrenched in contractionary territory, although it actually firmed from -27.6 to -25.1 against expectations for a -27.0 print. In the other headlines, Japan's trade deficit decreased sharply to JPY776.94bn in November after exports fell -0.2% while imports tumbled -11.9%, while the US releases saw the Q3 current account deficit compressed to its lowest level since Q2 21 at USD200.3bn while US home sales firmed to 0.8% to a seasonally adjusted annualized rate of 3.8mn units in November.

In case you didn't know, "New Zealand is grappling with a toxic trio of high and sticky inflation, high interest rates, and reduced economic output" according to our Finance Minister, Nicola Willis, and looking at the HYEFU update, it's all about the deficits as sluggish growth suggests we will have sizeable deficits for longer. RBNZ Governor Adrian Orr then announced, "Interest rates continue to constrain spending. The RBNZ remains wary of inflationary surprises. There's still a long way to go, particularly with the level of core inflation, or homegrown inflation, still remaining too high." Interestingly, he also added, "Employment data will weigh into our decision's" which is at odds with his new mandate! Meanwhile. NZ consumer confidence firmed from 91.1 to 93.1 in December. This marks the index's highest reading since January 2022, as inflation expectations dropped from 4.6% to 3.9% for its first sub-4.0% print since October 2020.

Finally, just to bring a little Christmas cheer ...

... I was going to mention that a 103-yearold artificial Christmas tree, with 25 branches, 12 berries and 6 small candle holders sold for GBP3,411, which means there is only another 75-years to go for me to get my money back on my tree! But then I heard that Donald Trump has been barred from Colorado's 2024 presidential primary ballot ... which made me laugh. I suspect an appeal to the Supreme Court will overturn the ruling, but let's just pause and enjoy the moment!











	Spot FECs (mid)						Spot	Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/	
NZ TWI	72.30					CAD	0.8366	0.9009	
NZD/USD	0.6285	0.0001	0.0001	-0.0003	-0.0016	CHF	0.5412	0.5829	
NZD/AUD	0.9290	-0.0009	-0.0024	-0.0049	-0.0082	CNY	4.4842	4.8282	
NZD/JPY	90.39	-0.48	-1.30	-2.60	-4.79	DKK	4.2740	4.6019	
NZD/EUR	0.5735	-0.0007	-0.0021	-0.0046	-0.0106	FJD	1.3644	1.4691	
NZD/GBP	0.4962	-0.0001	-0.0002	-0.0006	-0.0021	HKD	4.9049	5.2812	
						KRW	816.56	879.21	
AUTWI	62.50					MYR	2.9254	3.1498	
AUD/USD	0.6765	0.0007	0.0019	0.0032	0.0043	NOK	6.4817	6.9790	
AUD/NZD	1.0763	0.0010	0.0027	0.0054	0.0088	SEK	6.3723	6.8612	
AUD/JPY	97.29	-0.41	-1.16	-2.31	-4.38	SGD	0.8356	0.8997	
AUD/EUR	0.6172	-0.0002	-0.0006	-0.0019	-0.0064	TWD	19.65	21.16	
AUD/GBP	0.5341	0.0004	0.0011	0.0021	0.0023	ZAR	11.47	12.35	
USD Index	102.28					EQUITIES			
EUR/USD	1.0959	0.0014	0.0040	0.0083	0.0175			Index	
USD/JPY	143.83	-0.75	-2.10	-4.08	-7.30	NZX50		11,580	
GBP/USD	1.2666	0.0002	0.0006	0.0009	0.0016	ASX200		7,538	
EUR/GBP	0.8651	0.0009	0.0027	0.0058	0.0124	Dow Jones		37,600	
					S&P 500		4,775		
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		7,716	
RATES			Mid Mid		DAX 30		16,733		
						Nikkei		33,676	
30 day bank bills			5.58%		4.31%				
90 day bank bills		5.63%		4.37%		COMMODITIES			
1 year swap			5.36%		4.18%			USD	
2 year swap		4.79%			3.96%		Brent Crude		
3 year swap		4.49%			3.85% Gold			2,035.74	
5 year swap		4.26%			4.02% Silver			24.30	
10 year swap		4.31%			4.27% Iron O		e	134.65	
3 year Govt bond		4.52%			3.71% CRB Index		lex	305.38	
5 year Govt bond		4.36%			3.74%			NZD	
10 year Govt bond		4.49%			4.05% NZ Carbon		bon	68.75	

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